MathWorks FINANCE CONFERENCE 2023

October 11-12 | Online

MathWorks **FINANCE CONFERENCE 2023**

Transformational Technologies: Empowering Financial Professionals with MATLAB

October 11-12 | Online



David Willingham, Quantitative Finance Team Lead, MathWorks





Swiss Re Migrates Risk Model to the Cloud with MATLAB Parallel Server



Southwest Airlines Simulates Fuel Market Movements in Hedging Strategy

We do what we do to enable you to do what you do



FICC Department of China Galaxy Securities Valuates Financial Assets and Builds Trading and Hedging Strategies



State Street Global Advisors Develops Scoring Model to Bring Transparency to ESG Investing



Helaba Invest Develops and Deploys Enterprise Financial Analysis Software

Impact on MATLAB Users

1. Automation streamlines **<u>existing manual</u>** <u>tasks and processes</u>

2. Low code / No code democratizes the software development process

3. AI and Quantum improves **<u>existing</u> <u>systems</u>**

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Trend #1

Automation streamlines existing manual tasks and processes

Many tasks were done in manually in excel

A	A	В	c	D		E	F	G H
1	Probability	Value at Risk	VaR / Current Value	CVaR	CVaR / Cu	rrent Value		
2	90%	\$490,620	1.16%	\$975,674	4	2.31%	Rat	te Bonds
3	95%	\$797,712	1.89%	\$1,335,162	2	3.16%	-	
4	99%	\$1,610,716	3.81%	\$2,304,576	5	5.45%	Ira	insitions
5 6 5	Simulations	Valuation Date	Current Value				Risk	Analysis
7	10,000	27-Sep-2023	\$42,288,755				Cle	ar Data
8								ai bata
9			Simulated Loss Distrib	oution				
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 21	-1	0 1	2 3 4 Losses (in USD	5 6	5 7 ×			
22								
	Ris	sk Analysis Credit	Rating Transitions and	Rates Corre	elat (+) 🗄	4		
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High level programming make it easier to automate

1	%% Backtest Performance of Maximum Information Ratio Investment Strategy
2 +	% In this example we evaluate the performance of the maximum portfolio
13	
14	
15	%% Import Data
16 🖃	% Import historical returns data for 44 large-cap stocks, the benchmark
20	
21	load BlueChipStocks
22	
23	<pre>iMarket = strcmpi('Market', Asset);</pre>
24	<pre>iCash = strcmpi('Cash', Asset);</pre>
25	
26	Market = Data(:, iMarket);
27	Cash = Data(:, iCash);
28	Data = Data(:, ~iMarket & ~iCash);
29	Map = Map (:, ~iMarket & ~iCash);
30	Asset = Asset(:, ~iMarket & ~iCash);
31	
32	clear iMarket iCash
33	
34	%% Set up Backtest
35	% These parameters define the backtest framework
36	
37	<pre>numportfolio = 20; % number of portfolios on each efficient frontier</pre>
38	window = 60; % historical estimation window in months
39	offset = 3; % shift in time for each frontier in months
40	cutoff = 0.4; % this fraction of data in a series must be non-NaN values



How MATLAB programming has evolved from lines of

%% Run backtest

code

% Loop through different intervals in time. For each interval, tic; for i = 1:nPeriods % set up date indices for current period startindex = endTimes(i) - window + 1; endindex = endTimes(i); % select "market" series Xmarket = Market(startindex:endindex); % select assets that are active on the endindex date iasset = Map(endindex,:); % keep series with sufficient numbers of non-NaN values imissing = sum(isnan(Data(startindex:endindex,:))) > cutoff*window; % form active universe for current endindex date iasset = logical(iasset) & ~logical(imissing); iasset(end-1:end) = 0; % last two series are not stocks (not used in this step) % select data for active universe A = Asset(iasset); X = Data(startindex:endindex,iasset); fprintf('Estimation period %s to %s with %d assets ... \n', ... datestr(Date(startindex)), datestr(Date(endindex)), numel(A)); % remove "market" from the data (market-neutral relative returns) if relative X = X - repmat(Xmarket, 1, numel(A)); end % construct portfolio object (use RiskFreeRate if not market-neutral) p = Portfolio('AssetList', A, 'Name', sprintf('Universe %s', datestr(Date(endindex)))); if ~relative p = Portfolio(p, 'RiskFreeRate', Cash(endindex)); end p = setDefaultConstraints(p); p = estimateAssetMoments(p, X, 'MissingData', true); % estimate portfolios on efficient frontier pwgt = estimateFrontier(p, numportfolio); % estimate portfolio that maximizes the ratio of relative risk to relative return % if absolute returns, then maximize the Sharpe ratio swgt = estimateMaxSharpeRatio(p); [srsk, sret] = estimatePortMoments(p, swgt); % display selected assets chosenAssets = p.AssetList(swgt > 1.0e-4); fprintf('\tSelected assets: %s', chosenAssets{1}); fprintf(', %s', chosenAssets{2:end}); fprintf('\n'); % save data for 3D frontier PortDate(i) = Date(endindex); PortRisk(i,:) = sqrt(pfactor)*(estimatePortRisk(p, pwgt))'; PortReturn(i,:) = pfactor*(estimatePortReturn(p, pwgt))'; PortSigma(i) = sqrt(pfactor)*srsk; PortMean(i) = pfactor*sret; % evaluate performance if (endindex + offset) <= numel(Date)</pre> Xret = prod(1+Data (endindex+1:endindex+offset,:)) - 1; Marketret = prod(1+Market(endindex+1:endindex+offset)) - 1; Cashret = prod(1+Cash (endindex+1:endindex+offset)) - 1; PerfDate(i) = Date(endindex+offset); PerfData(i,:) = [Xret(iasset)*swgt Marketret Cashret]; end end toc;

Backtesting ~2011

To using high level functions for common workflows

Create Strategy

% Create the strategy numAssets = size(pricesTT,2); equalWeightsVector = ones(1,numAssets) / numAssets; equalWeightsRebalanceFcn = @(~,~) equalWeightsVector;

ewStrategy = backtestStrategy("EqualWeighted",equalWeightsRebalanceFcn, ...
 'RebalanceFrequency',60, ...
 'LookbackWindow',0, ...
 'TransactionCosts',0.005, ...
 'InitialWeights',equalWeightsVector)

Run Backtest

% Create the backtest engine. The backtest engine properties that hold the % results are initialized to empty. backtester = backtestEngine(ewStrategy) % Run the backtest. The empty properties are now populated with % timetables of detailed backtest results. backtester = runBacktest(backtester,pricesTT)

Backtesting ~2020

Backtest Summary

% Examing results. The summary table shows several performance metrics. summary(backtester)

To interactive coding using live tasks

Backtest Portfolio Allocation backtester = Backtest strategies ove		Autorun 🛛 😧 🗄			
Select data Prices pricesTT Signal SignalTT)				
Define backtesting engine					
Strategies Daily_Strategy Refresh	Risk free rate	0 Cash borrow rate	0		
	Rates convention Annualized	 Basis 	0 •		
	Initial portfolio value \$1.	00 Date adjustment	Previous		
Run backtest for selected window Start 03-Jan-2006	29-Dec-2006 💌 Run Backtest			Ba	cktesting ~2023

MATLAB and Python are both used in Finance



A common question is asked:

Do I need to recode if I want to use MATLAB or Python?

MATLAB and Python work together



Python Interface

MATLAB Engine

Here is how MATLAB and Python can work together



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Trend #2

Low code / No code democratizes software development process

Updates to existing Low Code apps Classification Learner



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Live tasks can be auto-generated

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Experiment Manager can help find answers to multi-objective problems



Experiment Manager can help find answers to multi-objective problems



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Lower level of entry for new programmers Enables all users to code quicker

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Trend #3 AI and Quantum improves <u>existing systems</u>

Existing examples of AI improvement Explainability in Classification Learner





Multiperiod Goal-Based Wealth Management Using Reinforcement Learning Quantum Innovation in Finance: Portfolio Optimization and Monte Carlo Simulation

Explain how a Machine Learning works

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AI Chat playground – your MATLAB coding assistant

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MathWorks® Products Solutions Academia Support Community Events	MATLAB 🔞 🔛
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 ✔ Al Please keep in mind that Al sometimes writes code and text that seems accurate, but isn't. Al does not yet have knowledge of features delivered after June 2021 and only limited knowledge of Simulink and specialized toolboxes. This is a space for experimentation. Try it, verify any resulting code, and kindly give for or or on the results to help improve the responses. Highlight contours at particular levels ✓ Shuffle Create a vertical line at x = 3 Create and plot a sphere using equal data units 	
Send a message > Generated code and text might be inaccurate. Validate before use. About]

AI Chat playground – sign up for early access



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AI = improving existing systems Quantum = Faster computation

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MathWorks has a solution for the entire model lifecycle workflow



Modelscape

Many organizations are new to Model Lifecycle Management Model Governance is their first entry point



MODEL RISK MANAGEMENT

ModelOps helps streamline Model and App deployment

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Diagnostics

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MATLAB Web App Server

Asset Allocation



Client - Private



Business Responsibility and Sustainability Report by Sammit Jain

Understanding XBRL-based BR reports through various utilities.





FRTB_SA_SBM by Marshall Alphonso

The Fundamental Review of the Trading Book (FRTB) is a comprehensive suite of capital rul..



Mixed Integer Quadratic Portfolio Optimization

Optimize portfolio based on mixed integer constraints.

https://xlab.mathworkscloud.com/webapps/home/

Econometrics

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ModelOps = Automate & Semi-Automate model development, deployment and monitoring

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Our sessions Day 1

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Talks

Multiperiod Goal-Based Wealth Management Using Reinforcement Learning

Development of a Performance Analysis App from Design to Deployment

Extending the Scope: From Back-Office Engine to Growing Front-Office Platform

Quantum Innovation in Finance: Portfolio Optimization and Monte Carlo Simulation

Review of AI and Machine Learning Usage in Financial Applications



Our sessions Day 2

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Talks

Modeling the Impact of Climate Change on Insured Losses in France

CRISK: Quantifying the Expected Capital Shortfall in a Climate Stress Scenario

Dynare: Macroeconomic Modeling for All



BEAR Toolbox for Estimating Economic Relationships



Nonlinear Confidence Bands Computation in MATLAB

Foreign Economic Policy Uncertainty and US Equity Returns



