MATLAB EXPO 2019

Predictive Maintenance with MATLAB

Amit Doshi, Senior Application Engineer – Data Analytics MathWorks India adoshi@mathworks.com





Agenda:

- 1. What is Predictive Maintenance? Who is benefiting by doing it?
- 2. How can you develop a predictive maintenance algorithm using MATLAB?
- 3. How can you get started quickly?



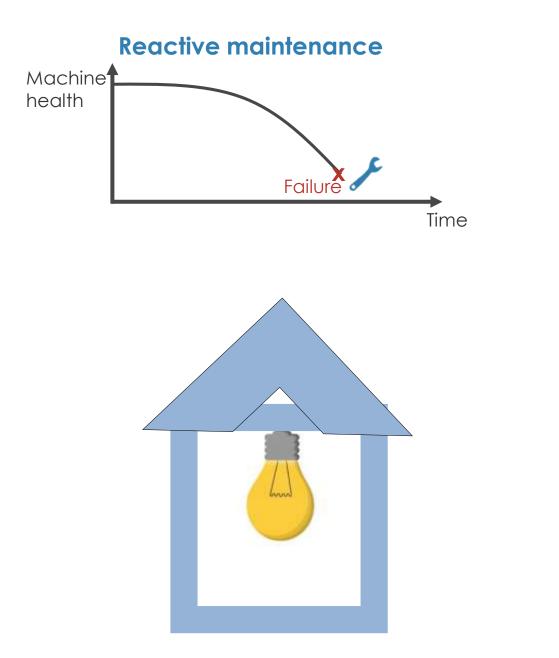
Types of maintenance

Reactive maintenance

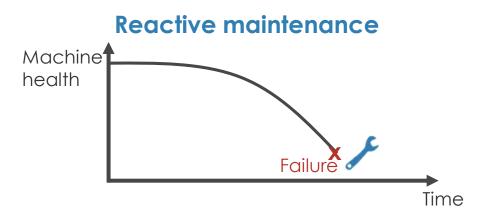
Preventive maintenance

Predictive maintenance



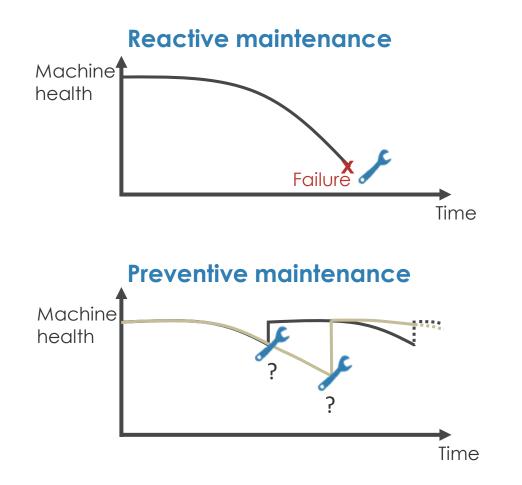




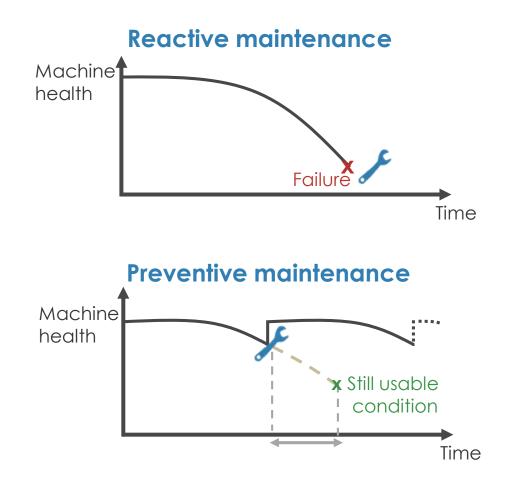


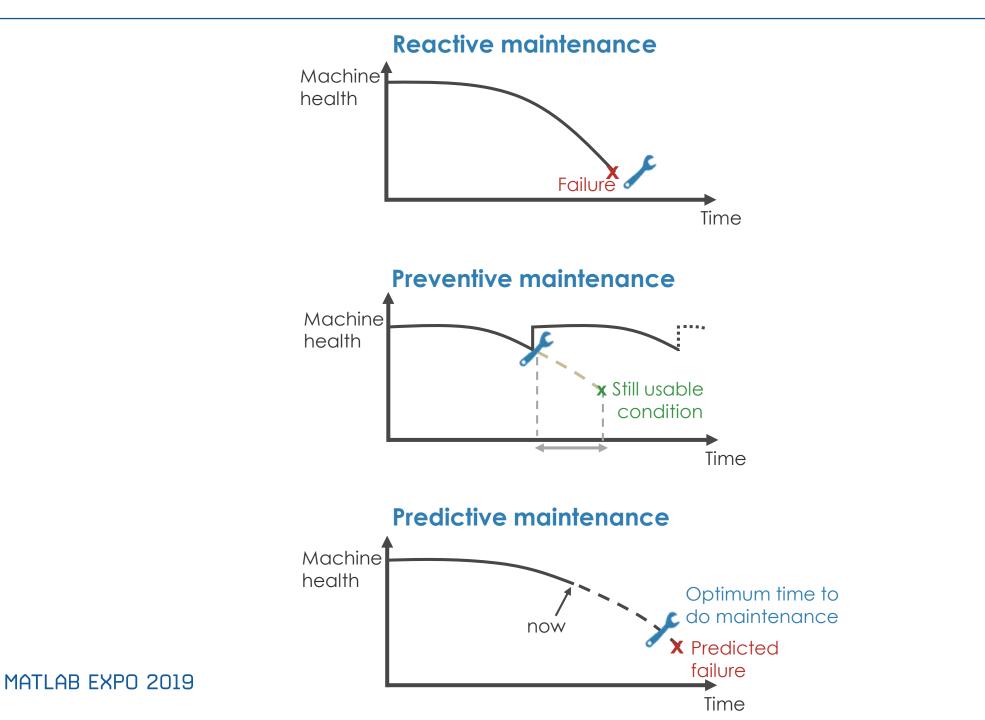








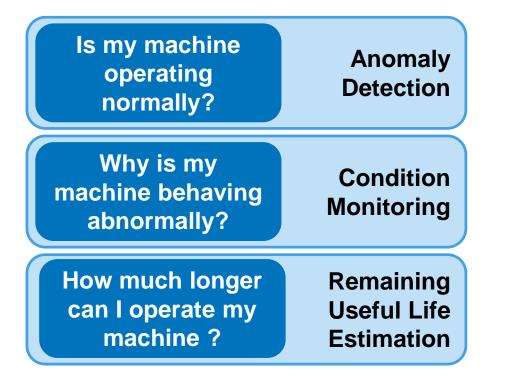




📣 MathWorks



A Predictive Maintenance Algorithm Answers These Questions



For example:



I need help.

One of my cylinders is blocked.

I will shut down your line in 15 hours.



Predictive Maintenance Success Stories





Pump Health Monitoring System

- Spectral analysis and filtering on binary sensor data and neural network model prediction
- More than \$10 million projected savings





Online engine health monitoring

- Real-time analytics integrated with enterprise service systems
- Predict sub-system performance (oil, fuel, liftoff, mechanical health, controls



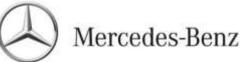


Production machinery failure warning

- Reduce waste and machine downtime
- MATLAB based HMI warns operators of potential failures
- > 200,000 € savings per year



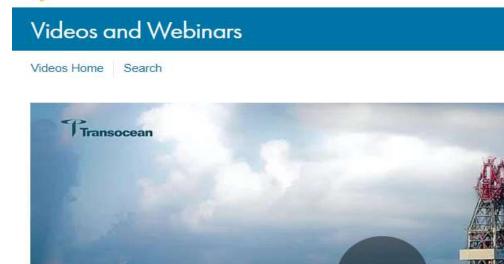












Blowout Preventer Control System: Condition and Performance Monitoring Mete Mutlu, John Kozicz

Transocean Inc.

Feedback

Condition and Performance Monitoring of Blowout Preventer (BOP) at Transocean Mete Mutlu, John Kozicz, Transocean, Inc.

Link to user story

Search Vide

Transocean uses MATLAB tools to transition from preventative maintenance to CPM* for a critical deep sea drilling component

*Condition and Performance Monitoring

Challenges

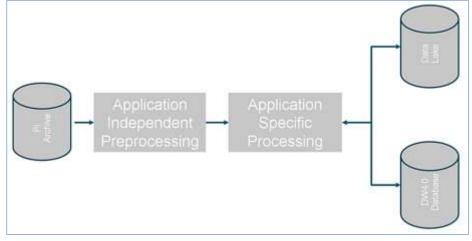
- Minimize unplanned downtime of the component
- Use as-close-to-real-time data for CPM
- Deploy CPM solution to components in other locations

Solution

- Monitoring data from the drill is collected in a PI archive. MATLAB is used to create an app that takes in the data, preprocesses the data, and generates a quality indicator.
- The app is deployed onto MATLAB Production Server for real-time use; results are stored back on the PI archive.

Results

Able to move to CPM for their component(s) with improved decision-making capabilities through faster access to data and quicker analytics deployment. MATLAB EXPO 2019



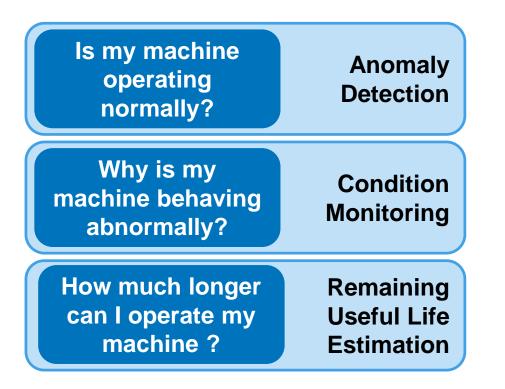
Drilling data is stored in an OSISoft PI Archive. MATLAB Production Server is used in the application specific processing

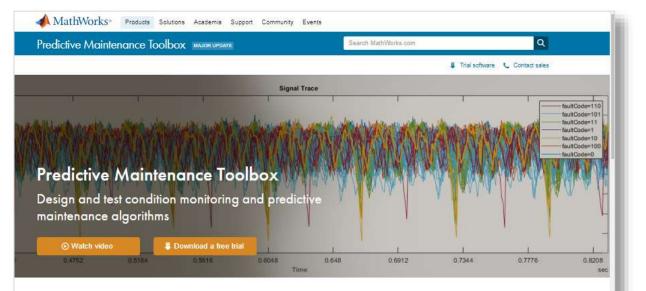
Interfacing directly with data in PI gives you increased performance at the cost of having to write/deal with low-level code ("getting under the hood"). It was noted that using MATLAB parallel tools (which entails a higher-level interface) was not only easier but also it provided "hands-down" faster performance than interfacing with PI directly.

MathWorks



Predictive Maintenance Toolbox for Developing Algorithms





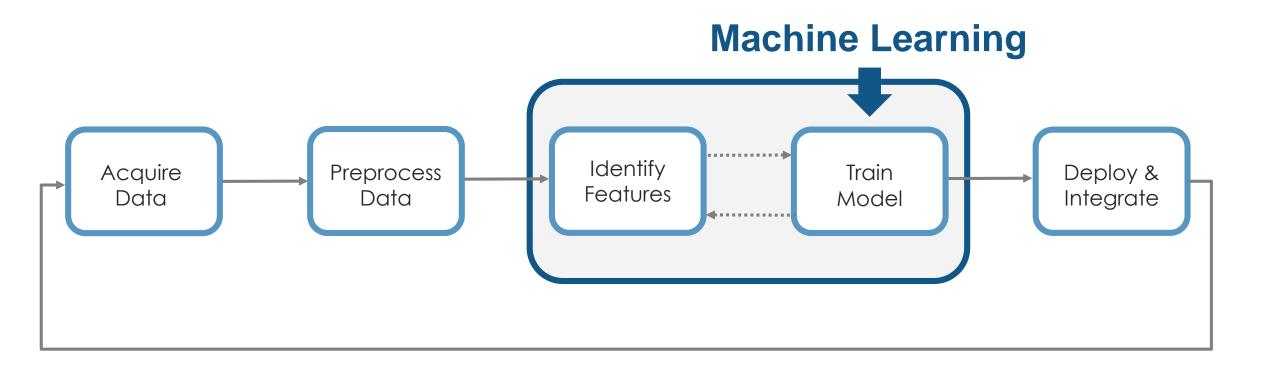
Predictive Maintenance Toolbox[™] lets you label data, design condition indicators, and estimate the remaining useful life (RUL) of a machine.

The toolbox provides functions and an interactive app for exploring, extracting, and ranking features using data-based and model-based techniques, including statistical, spectral, and time-series analysis. You can monitor the health of rotating machines such as bearings and gearboxes by extracting features from vibration data using frequency and time-frequency methods. To estimate a machine's time to failure, you can use survival, similarity, and trend-based models to predict the RUL.

You can analyze and label sensor data imported from local files, cloud storage, and distributed file systems. You can also label simulated failure data generated from Simulink[®] models. The toolbox includes reference examples for motors, gearboxes, batteries, and other machines that can be reused for developing custom predictive maintenance and condition monitoring algorithms.



Workflow for Developing a Predictive Maintenance Algorithm



MathWorks^{*}

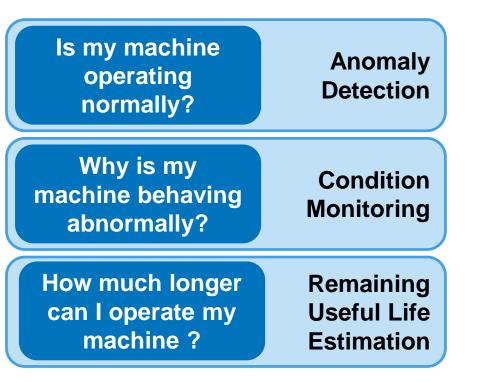


Agenda:

- 1. What is Predictive Maintenance? Who is benefiting by doing it?
- 2. How can you develop a predictive maintenance algorithm using MATLAB?
- 3. How can you get started quickly?



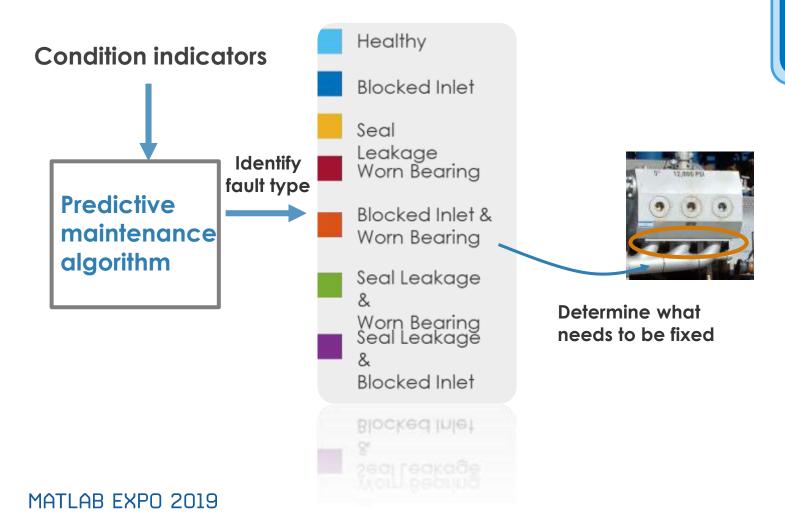
Develop Predictive Maintenance Algorithm: Use cases





Develop Predictive Maintenance Algorithm for -

Use case 1: Fault Classification

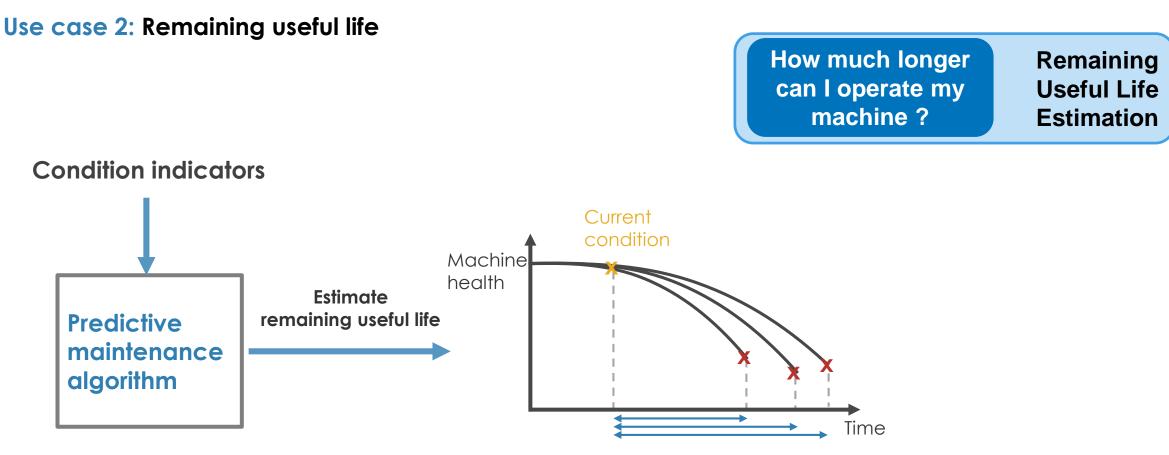


Why is my machine behaving abnormally?

Condition Monitoring



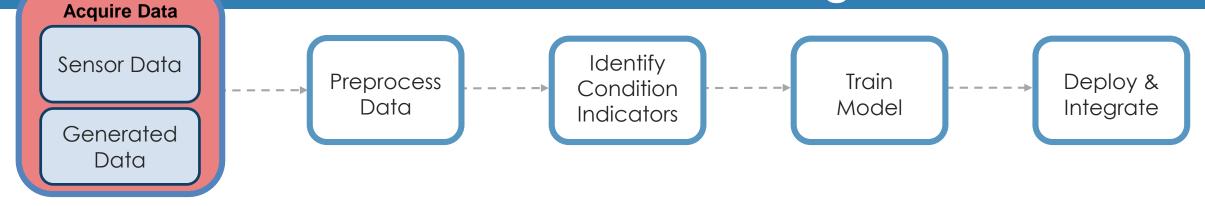
Develop Predictive Maintenance Algorithm for -

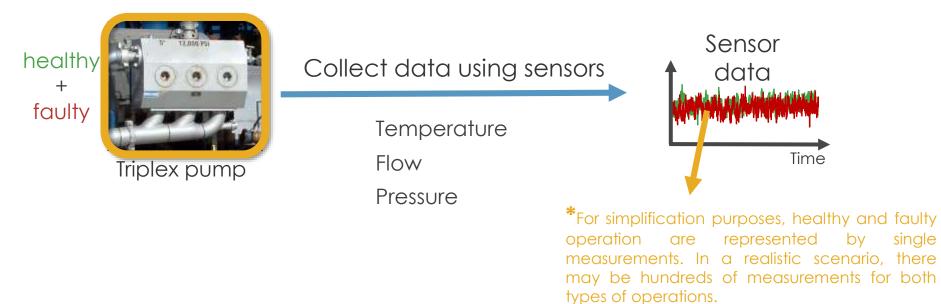


Remaining useful life

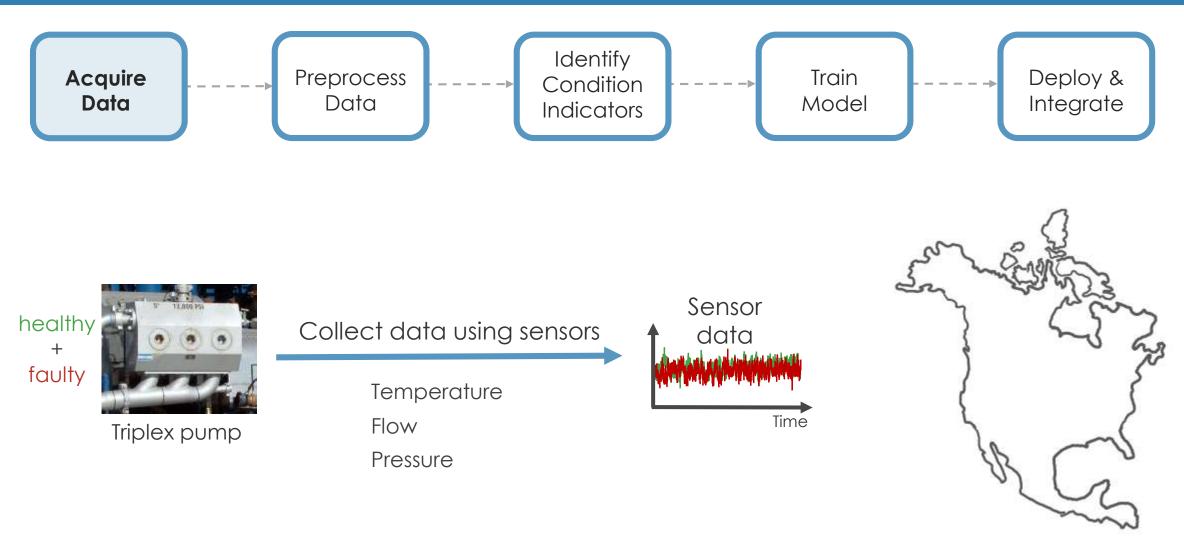




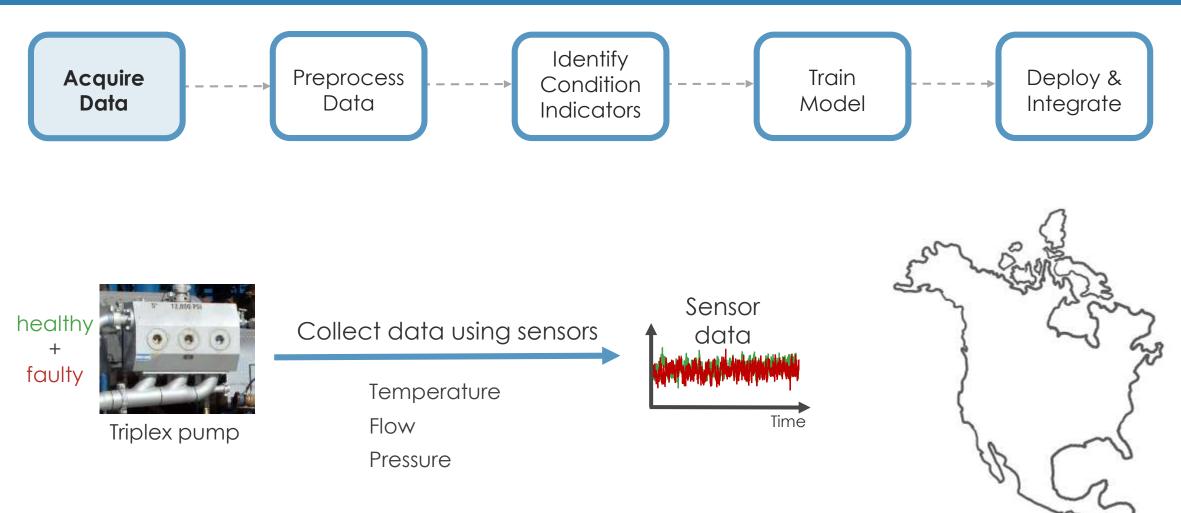


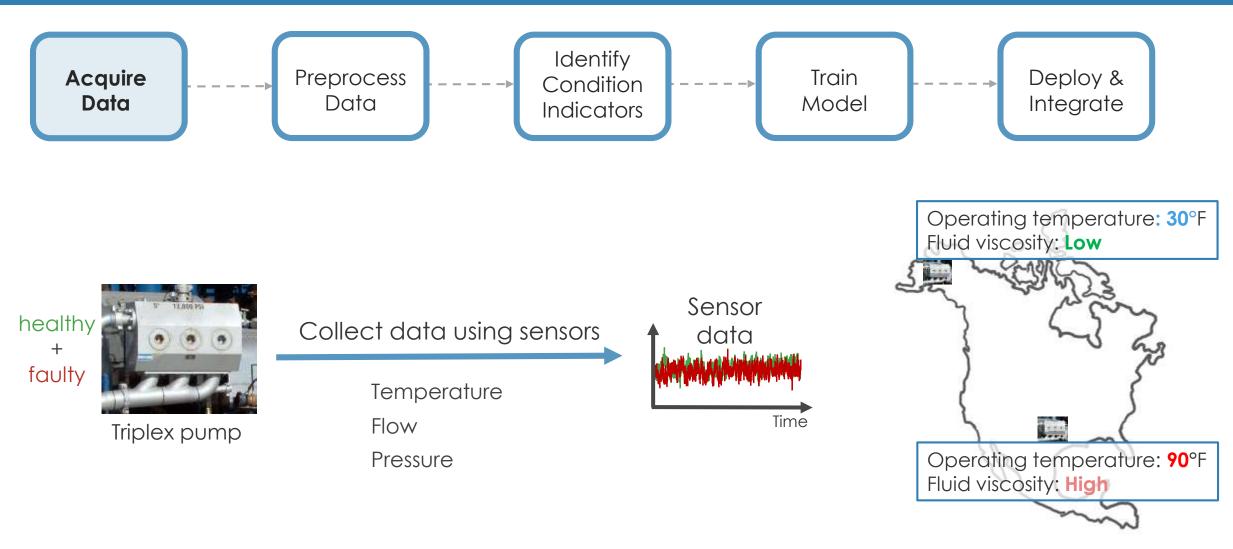


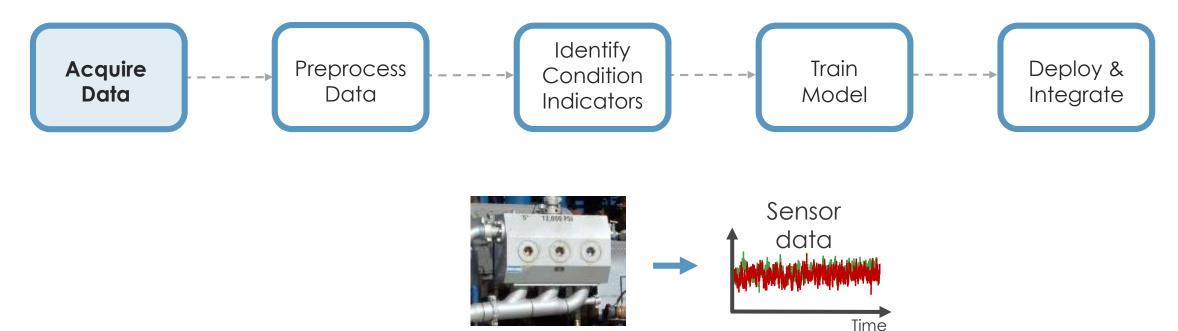
single



*Quality data->Robust Algorithms

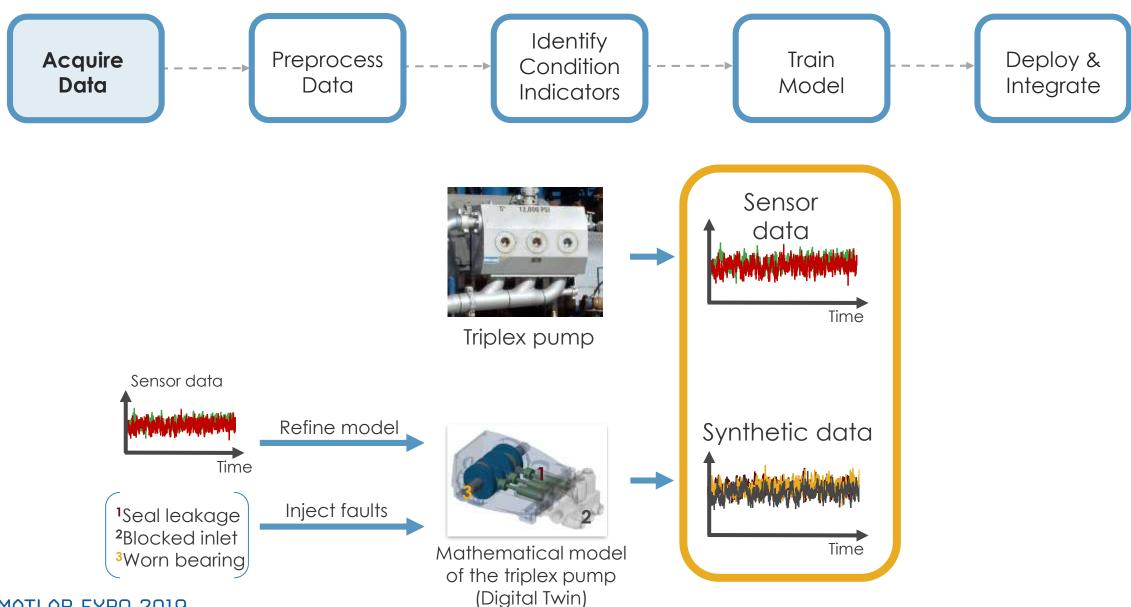






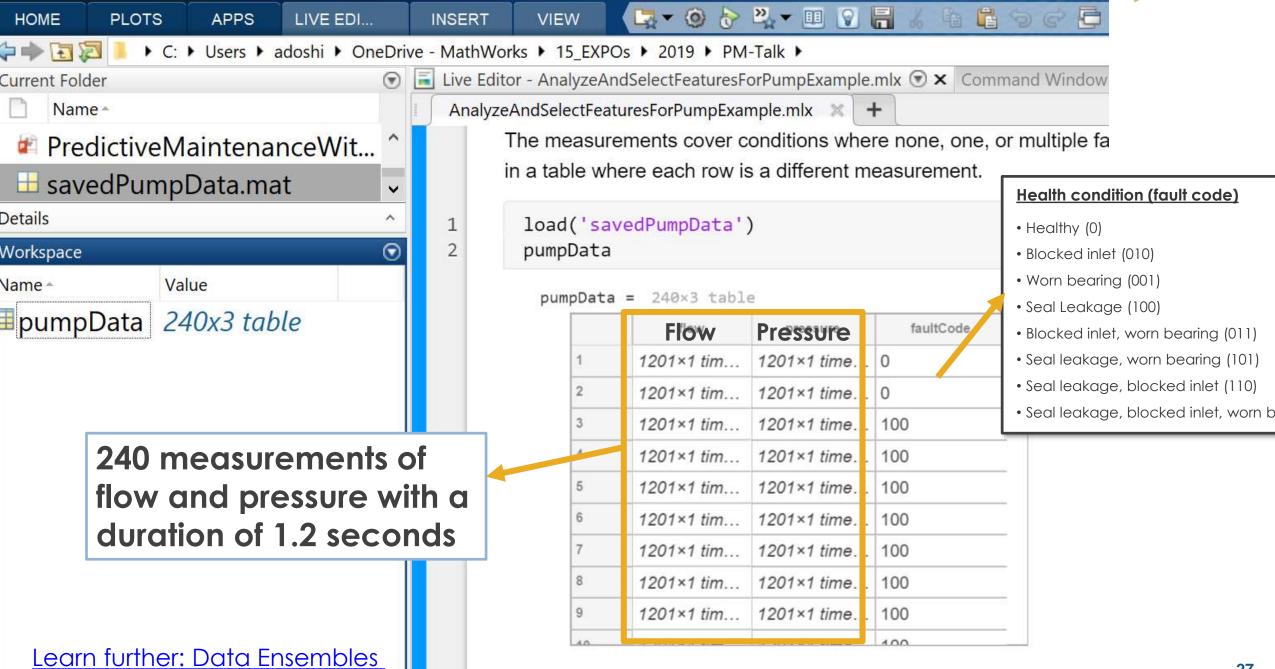
Triplex pump

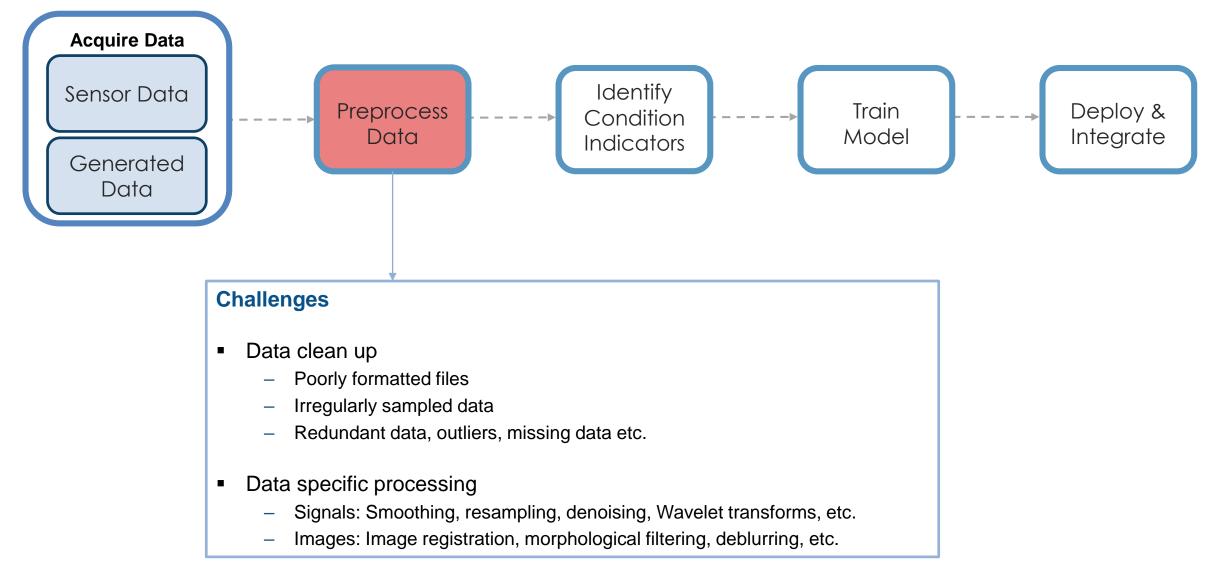
What if real failure data is not available?

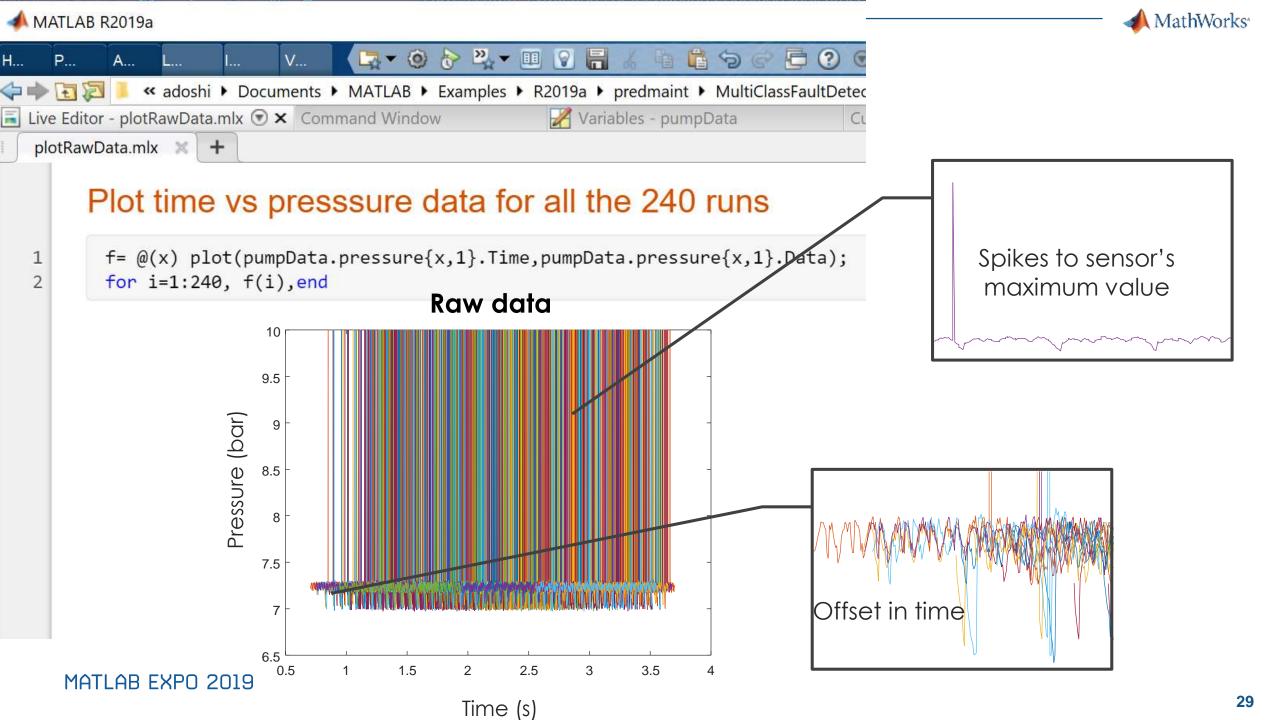


MATLAB R2019a



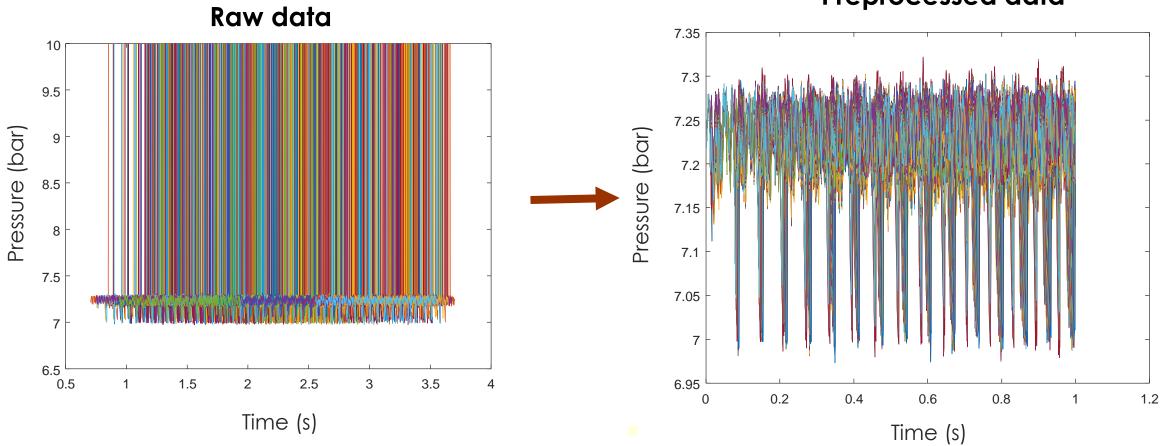




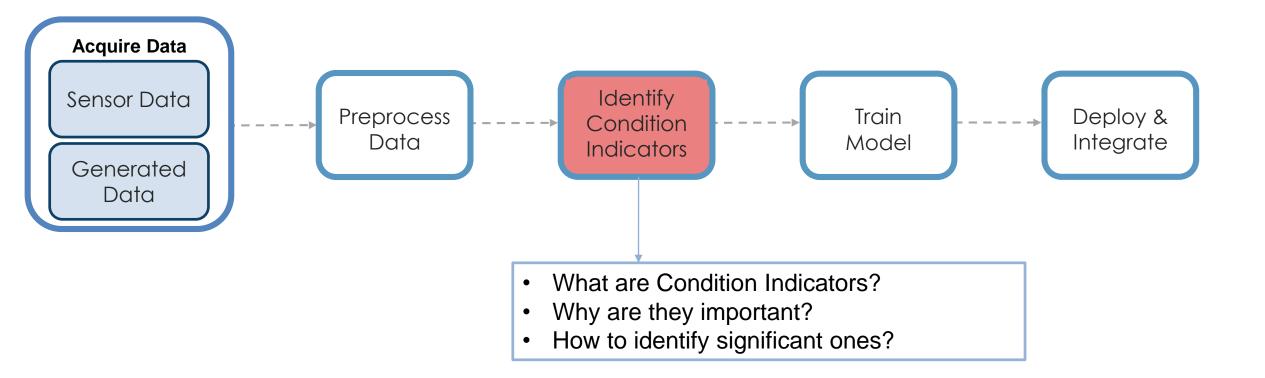


```
function [dataToWrite] = preprocess(data)
tMin = seconds(0.8);
flow = data.qOut meas{1};
flow = flow(flow.Time >= tMin,:);
flow.Time = flow.Time - flow.Time(1);
pressure = data.pOut_meas{1};
pressure = pressure(pressure.Time >= tMin,:);
pressure.Time = pressure.Time - pressure.Time(1);
% Ensure the flow and pressure is sampled at a uniform sample rate
flow = retime(flow, 'regular', 'linear', 'TimeStep', seconds(1e-3));
pressure = retime(pressure,'regular','linear','TimeStep',seconds(1e-3));
```



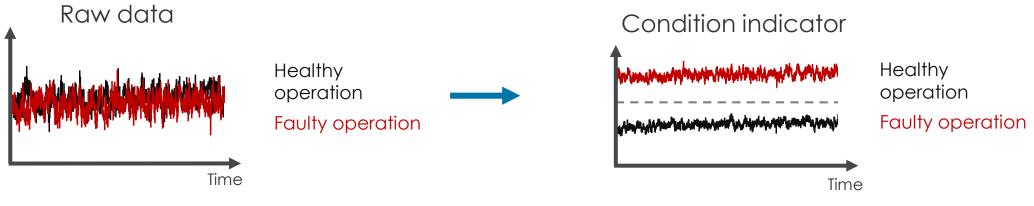


Preprocessed data



A condition indicator can be any feature that is useful -

- for distinguishing normal from faulty operation or
- for predicting remaining useful life



Identify condition indicators



Signal-Based Condition Indicators

Time-domain features

Frequency-domain features

Time-frequency domain features

Mean

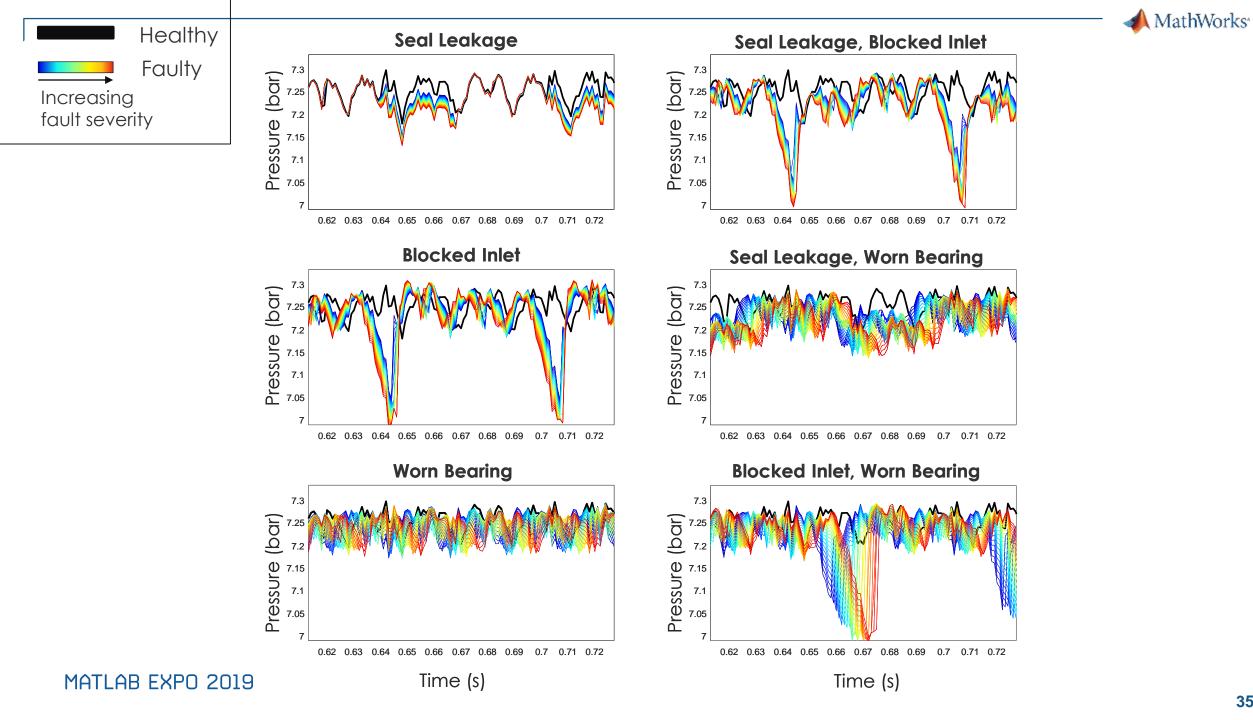
Standard deviation

Skewness

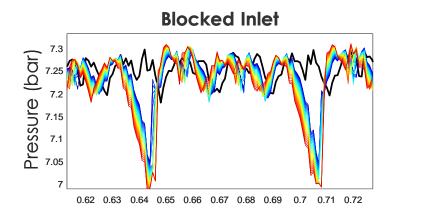
Root-mean square

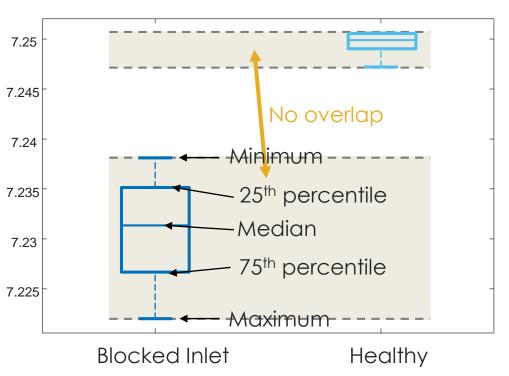
Kurtosis

- •
- •
- •





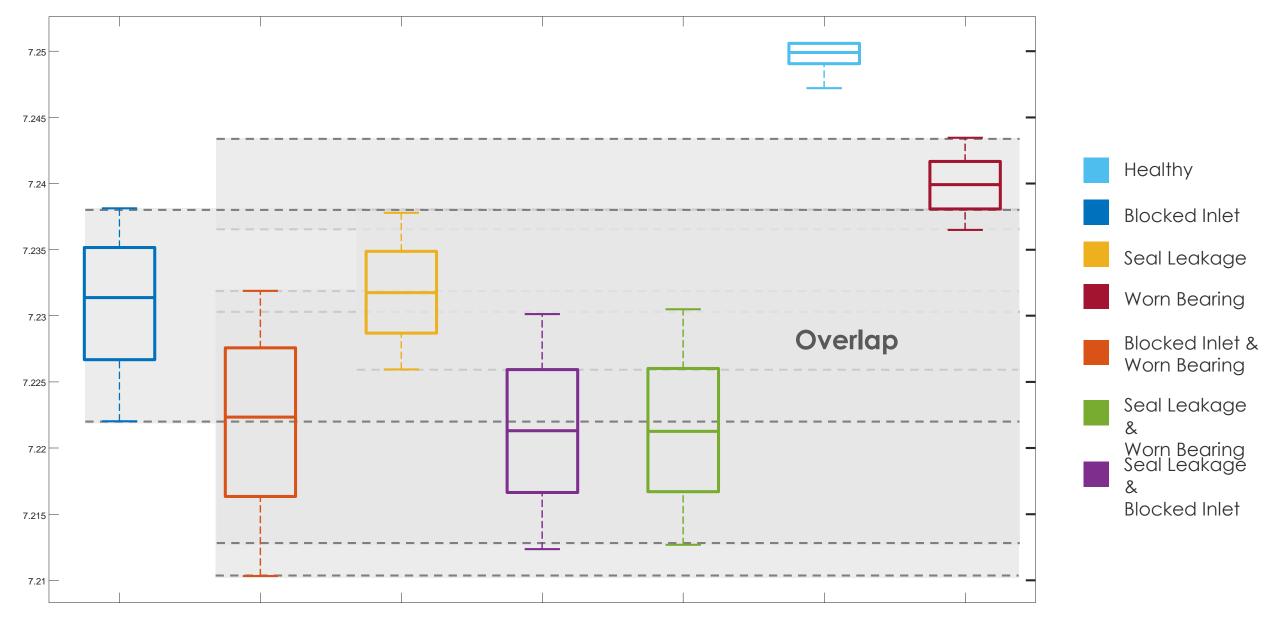




MEAN

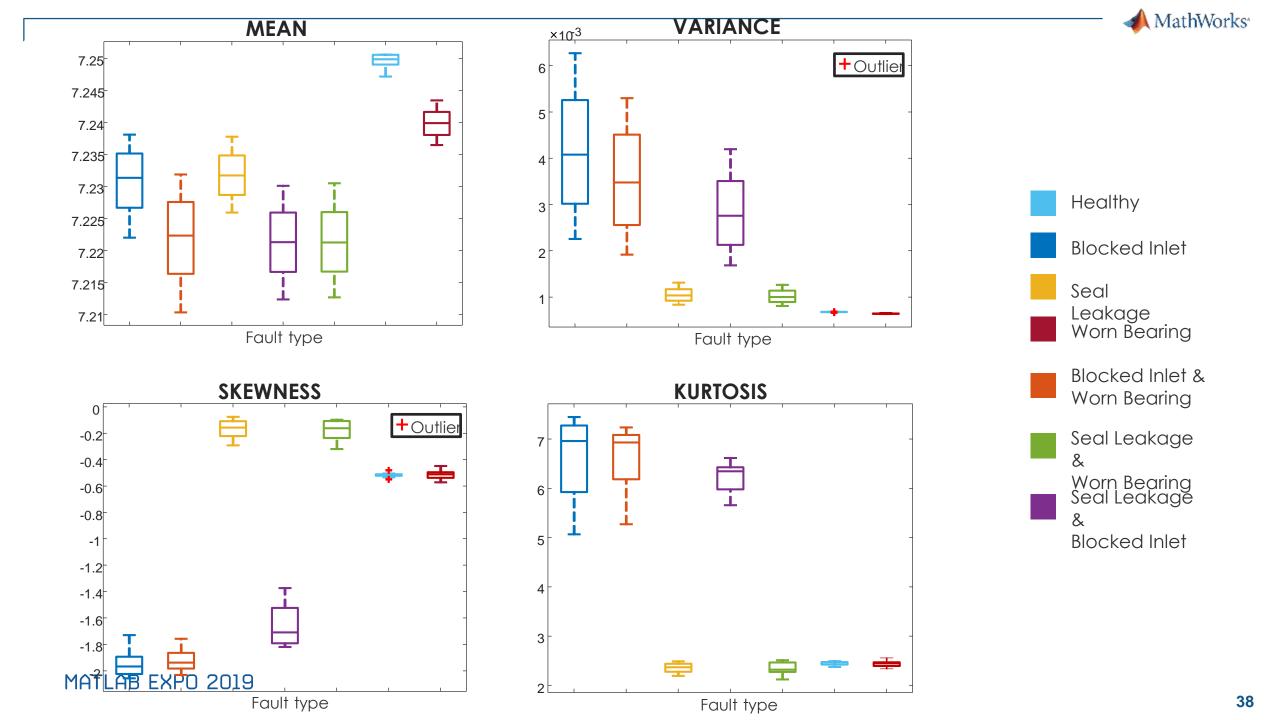
MEAN



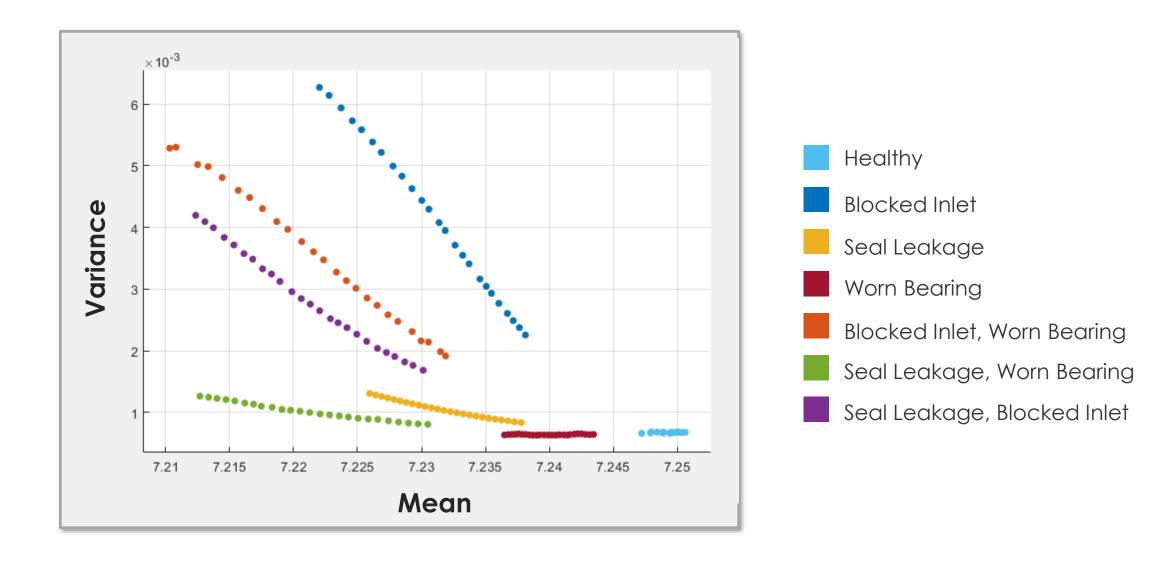


MATLAB EXPO 2019

Fault type







MATLAB EXPO 2019



Signal-Based Condition Indicators

Time-domain features Frequency-domain features Time-frequency domain features

Mean

Standard deviation

Skewness

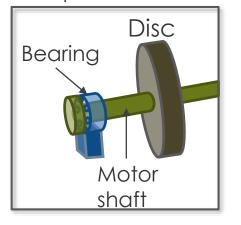
Root-mean square

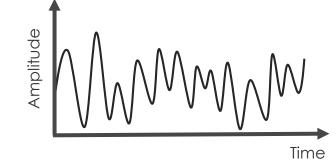
Kurtosis

- •
- •
- •



Machine with rotating components

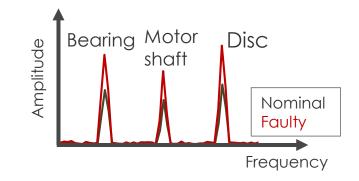




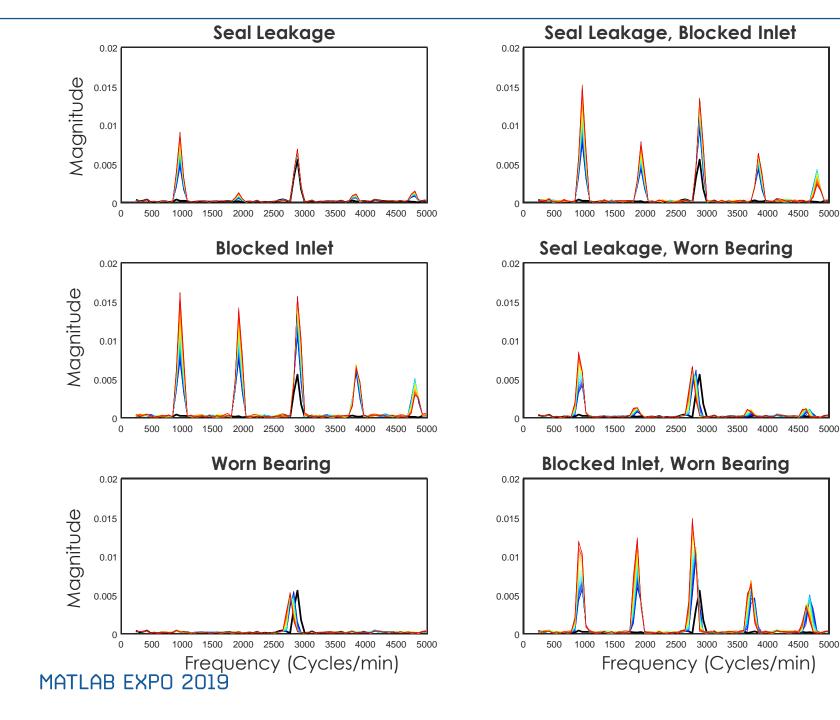
• In time-domain, we observe the combined effect of different sources of vibration.

Three different vibration sources:

- Bearing
- Motor shaft
- Disc



• Using frequency-domain analysis, we can distinguish different sources of vibration.



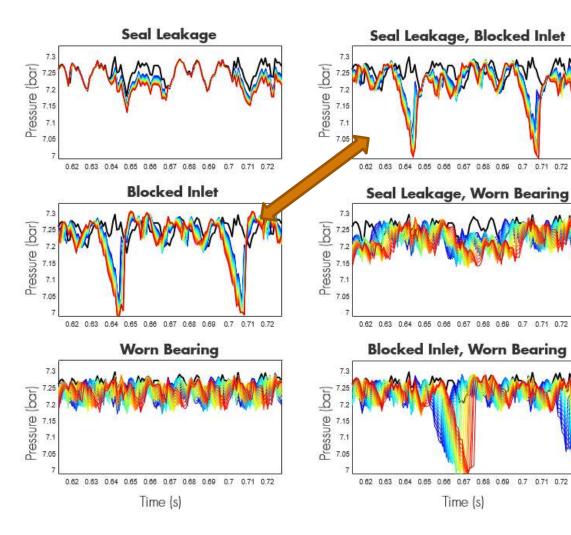
📣 MathWorks

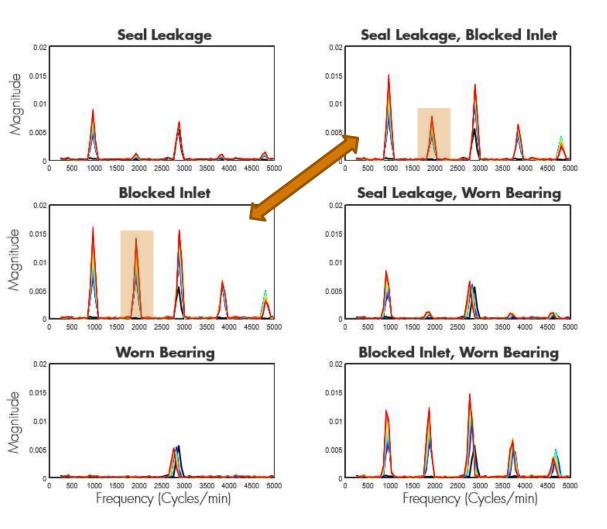
Frequency-domain features:

- Peaks
- Peak frequencies



Time-domain







Signal-Based Condition Indicators

Time-domain features

Frequency-domain features

Mean Standard deviation Skewness Root-mean square

Kurtosis

- •
- •
- •
- •

Power bandwidth Mean frequency Peak values Peak frequencies Harmonics Time-frequency domain features

Spectral entropy Spectral kurtosis

- ٠
- •
- ٠

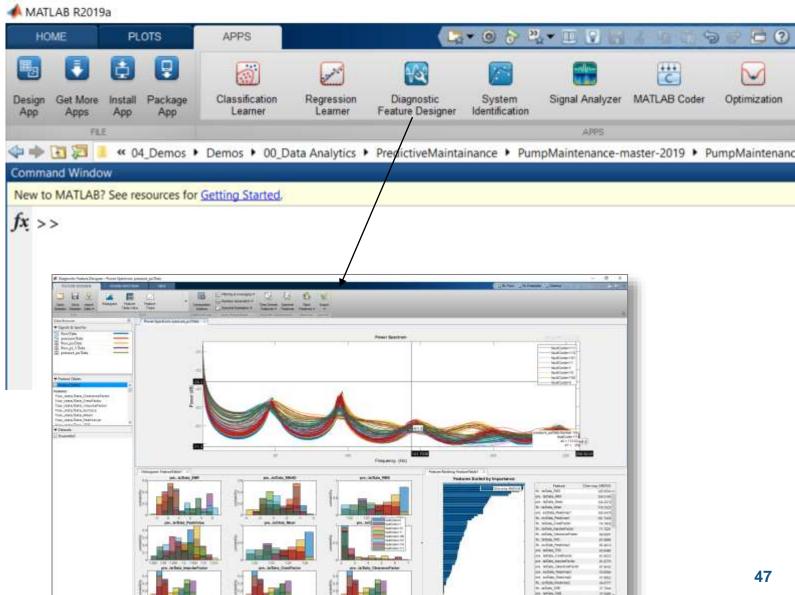
Learn more about Condition Indicators

📣 MathWorks

Diagnostic Feature Designer App

Predictive Maintenance Toolbox R2019a

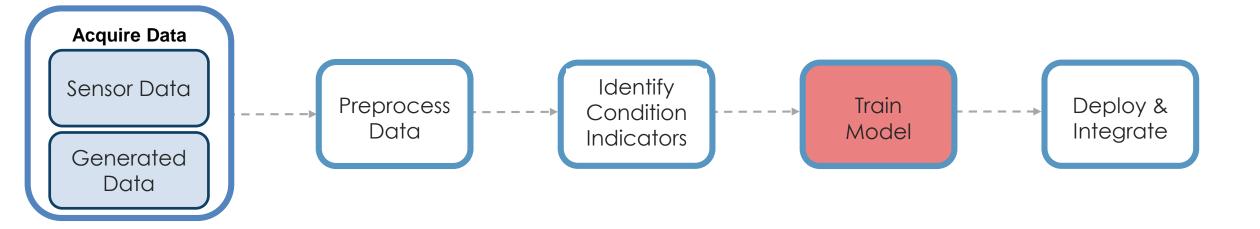
- Extract, visualize, and rank features from sensor data
- Use both statistical and dynamic modeling methods
- Work with out-of-memory data
- Explore and discover techniques without writing MATLAB code





PEATURE DESIGNER	ew:								
388 0	in the second second		itering & Averaging •	1730 1731	10 PL	1820			
the second Second Tra	Spectrum Societum	· Conputation	Renimia Generation w	and States		20			
aalon Seallion Data +	Spectrum Spectrum		Spectral Estimation 👻	Tre-Doman Bolom Features + Feature	s Finduren.*	e de la constante de la consta			
FUL	PLUT	CONFUTATION 0	ATA PROCEEDING	FEATURE OF VERATION					
a Browser		۲							
Signals & Spectra									
en saved session ar import data t	to begùt.								
Feature Tables									
Datasets									

Predictive Maintenance Algorithm

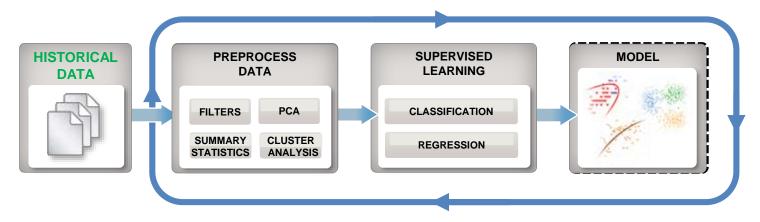




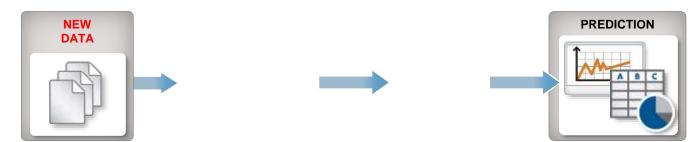
Machine Learning Workflow

Machine learning uses data and produces a program to perform a task

Train: Iterate till you find the best model using historical data

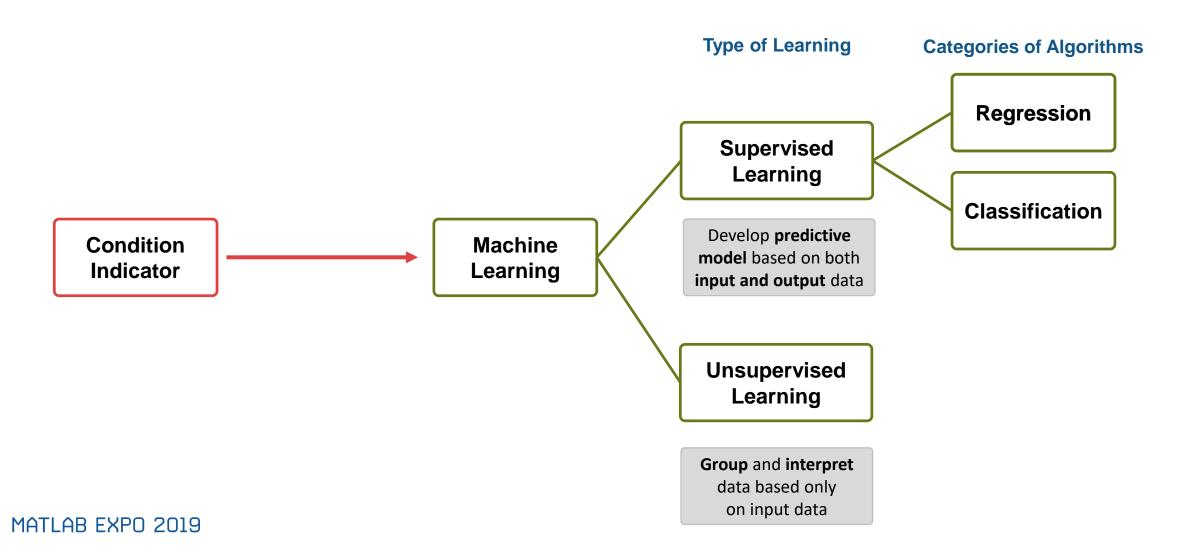


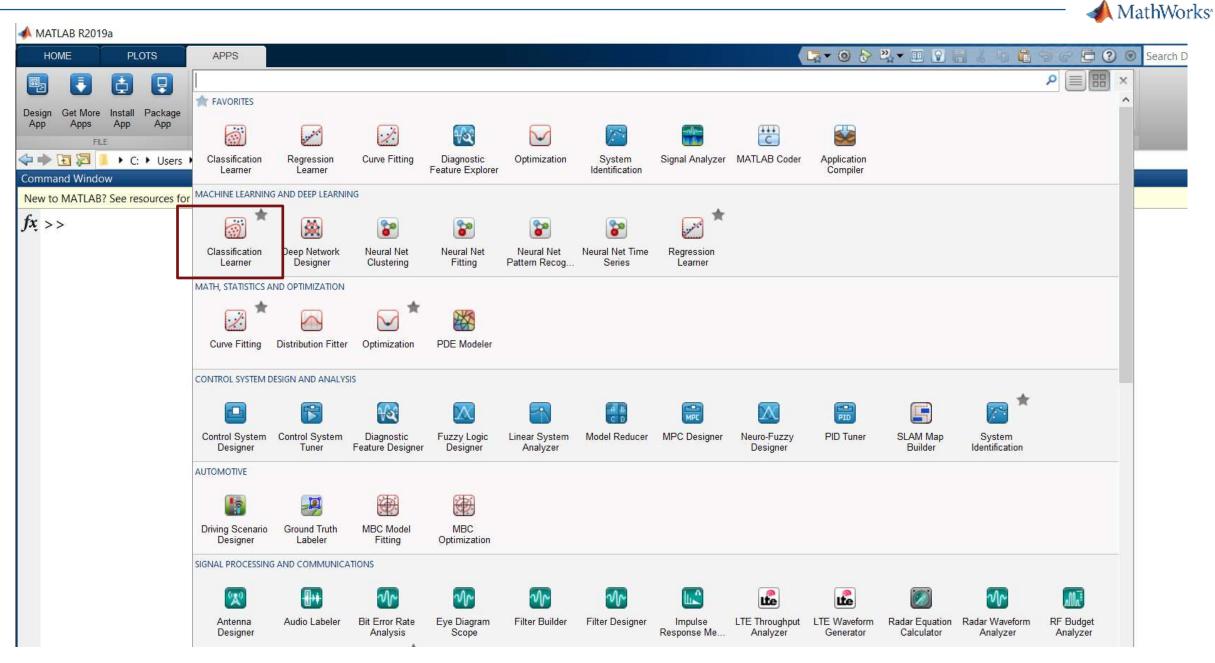
Predict: Integrate trained models into applications





Machine Learning: Types





MATLAB EXPO 2019

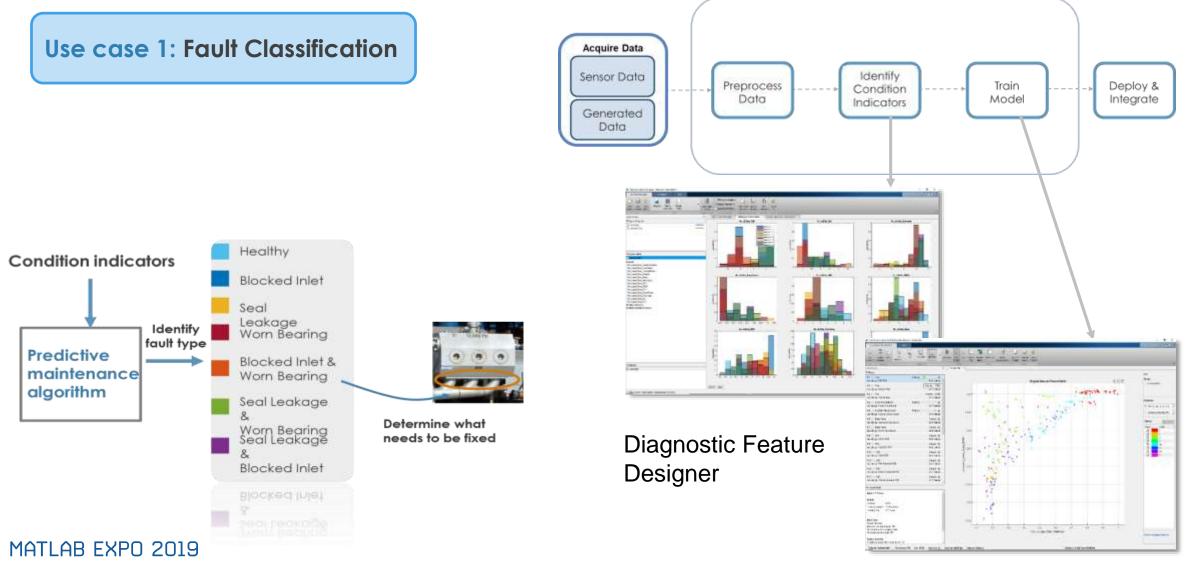
📣 Diagnostic Feature Designer - Feature Ranking: FeatureTable1

Ð × 🔁 🕐 💿 🚬 RL Func 🚬 RL Examples 🚬 CleanUp FEATURE DESIGNER FEATURE RANKING VIEW \checkmark Rank By Sort By Ranking faultCode 🕶 One-way ANOVA -Delete Export EXPORT Techniques -Scores -A ANALYZE CONDITION SORT SCORE ۲ Feature Ranking: FeatureTable1 🛛 💥 Histogram: FeatureTable1 Data Browser ▼ Signals & Spectra Features Sorted by Importance flow/Data pressure/D flow_ps/Da flow_ps_1/ pressure_p One-way ANOVA Feature pressure/Data One-way ANOVA flo...ts/Data_RMS 126.9504 flow_ps/Data pre...ts/Data_RMS 124.5145 flow_ps_1/Data pre...ts/Data_Mean 124.2274 pressure_ps/Data flo...ts/Data_Mean 118.1523 pre...ec/Data_PeakAmp1 105.5479 flo...ec/Data_PeakAmp1 101.7428 flo...ts/Data_CrestFactor 74.1650 flo...ts/Data_ImpulseFactor ▼ Feature Tables 71.7221 flo...ts/Data_ClearanceFactor 69.6891 FeatureTable1 flo...ts/Data_THD 67.8899 Features: flo...ec/Data PeakAmp3 65.4610 flow_stats/Data_ClearanceFactor pre...ts/Data_THD 63.6488 flow_stats/Data_CrestFactor pre...ts/Data CrestFactor flow_stats/Data_ImpulseFactor 61.9233 flow_stats/Data_Kurtosis pre...ts/Data_ImpulseFactor 61.8776 flow_stats/Data_Mean pre...ts/Data ClearanceFactor 61.8542 flow_stats/Data_PeakValue pre...ec/Data_PeakAmp3 53.6584 flow state/Data DMC pre...ec/Data_PeakAmp2 47.9822 Datasets flo...ec/Data_PeakAmp2 44.0777 Ensemble1 flo...ts/Data_SNR 37.7644 pre...ts/Data_SNR 37.5568 flo...ec/Data_Wn1 36.7957 pre...ec/Data_Wn1 36.2216 pre...ec/Data_Zeta1 34.7913 flo...ec/Data_PeakAmp4 32.9371 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 0

I Feature ranking plot for "FeatureTable1" is in focus.

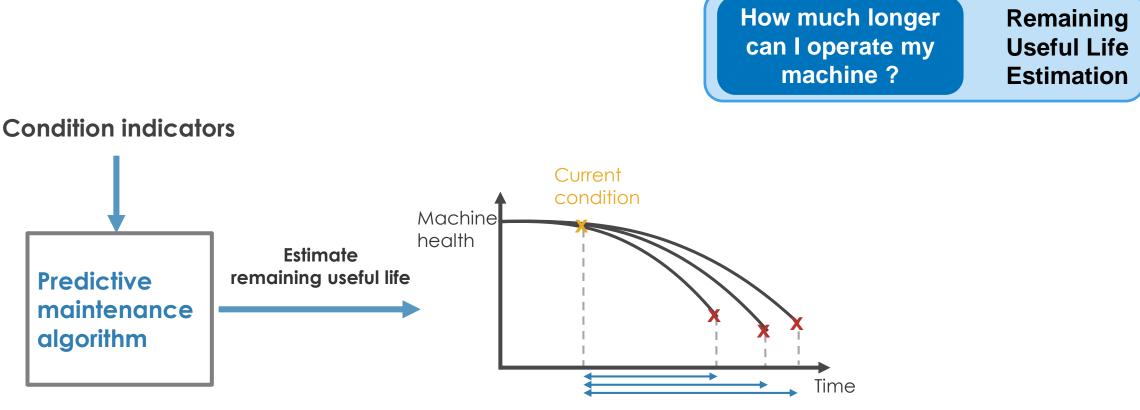


Summary: Develop Predictive Maintenance Algorithm:



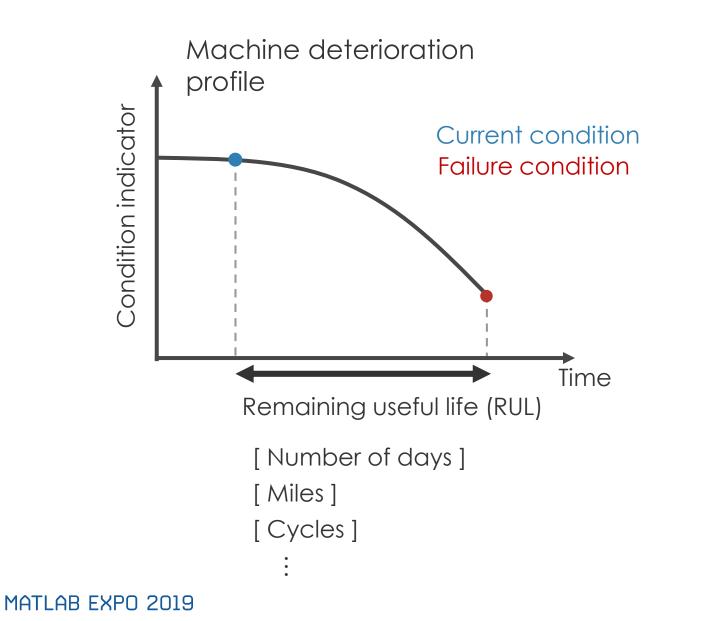


Develop Predictive Maintenance Algorithm: Use case 2



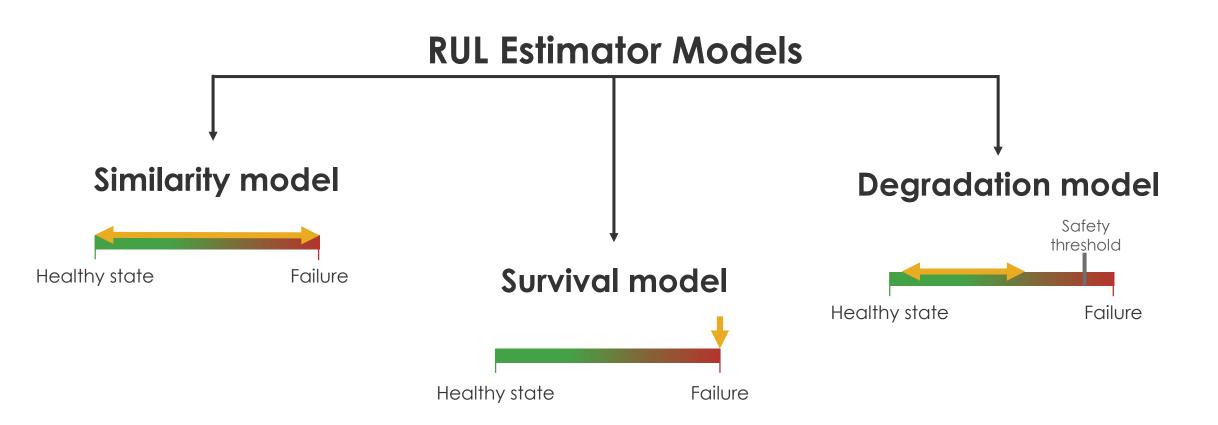
Remaining useful life





What is RUL?



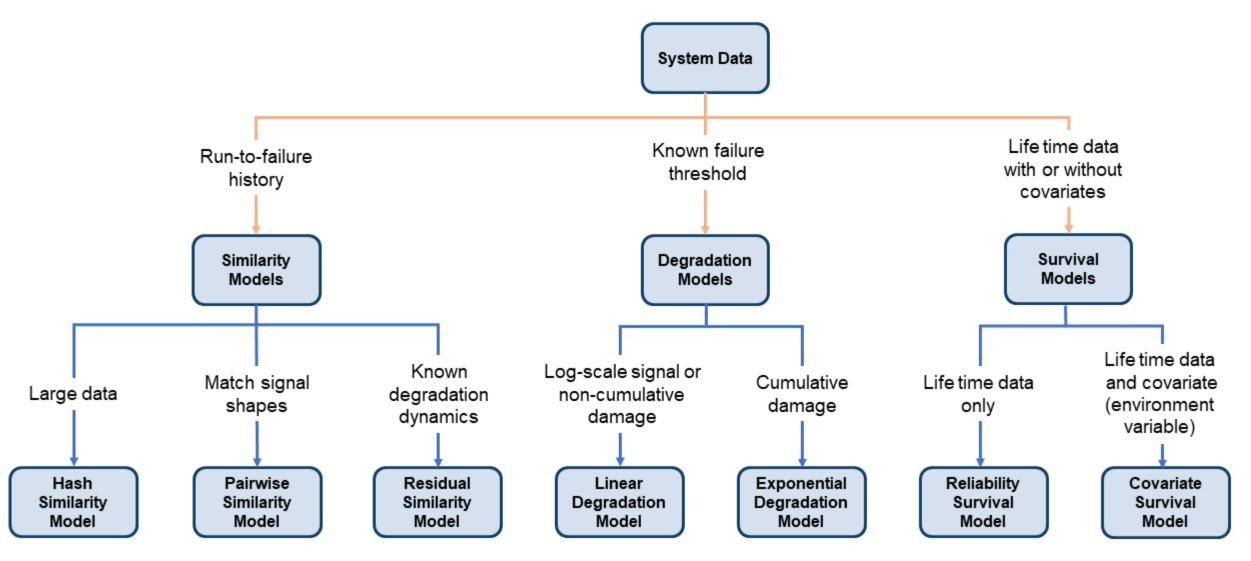


MATLAB EXPO 2019



RUL Methods and when to use them

Requirement: Need to know what constitutes failure data

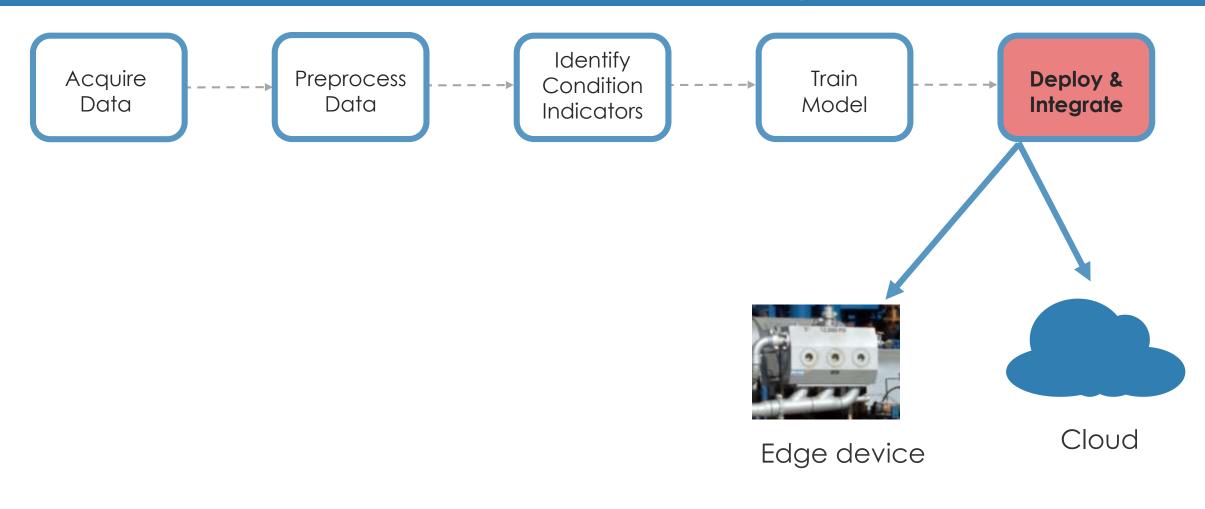


ME	PLOTS	APPS	LIVE EDI	OR	INSERT	VIEW			💫 CleanUp 🔒 🏑 👘	6		🕑 👻 Search Documentatio	in 👂	Log In
New Live Script	FILE	Find Files	Import Save Data Workspa	ce 💋 Clear VARIABLE	vVariable ▼ Workspace ▼	Favorites	Analyze Code	SIMULINK	Parallel •	Add-Ons	Help	Community Request Support Learn MATLAB RESOURCES		Ā
0 2			Desktop 🕨 Expo	2018 ► Fin	alDemo 🕨 Demo	_Files ►	Predictive_Modeling							*
	LModel_Estim timation.mlx	the second s					💿 🗙 🌌 Varia	bles - data_3	p_pca_tt					
		C L	and Deplo	yment						I				- -
mdl healt);	_pca_tt.PCA1	;										• 5
Keep re	ecords at ea	ach iteration												
estRI truel CIRUI pdfRI	ULFused = RULFused = LFused = z ULFused = eate figur	zeros(total zeros(tota eros(totalD cell(totalD	lDay, 1); ay, 2);											

MATLAB EXPO 2019

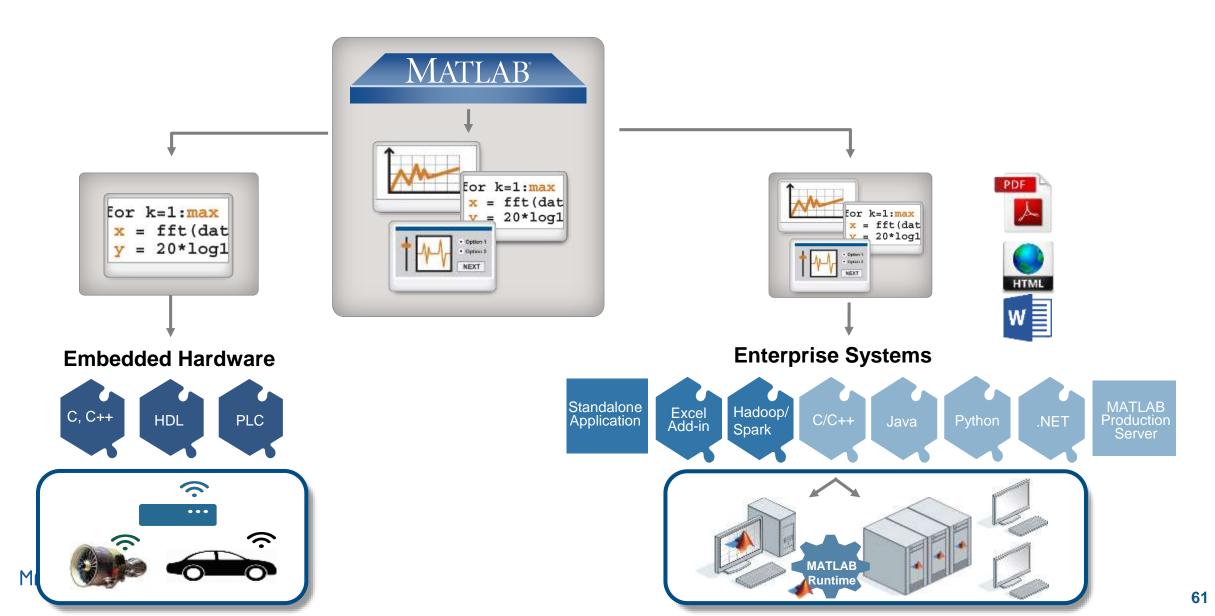
📣 MathWorks

Predictive Maintenance Algorithm



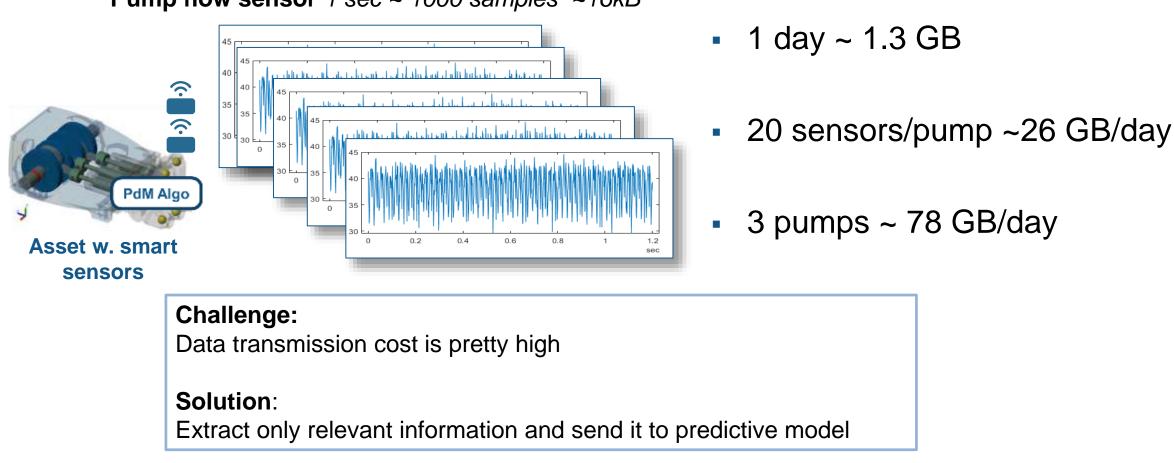


Deploy & Integrate analytics using MATLAB:





Feature Extraction Algorithm at the Edge



Pump flow sensor 1 sec ~ 1000 samples ~16kB

MATLAB EXPO 2019

A MATLAB R2018a

📣 MATLAB R2018a		×
HOME PLOTS APPS	EDITOR PUBLISH VIEW	Log In
New Open Save • • </td <td>Insert fx Comment % % % Mare breakpoints EDIT BREAKPOINTS RUN BREAKPOINTS RUN BREAKP</td> <td>Ā</td>	Insert fx Comment % % % Mare breakpoints EDIT BREAKPOINTS RUN BREAKPOINTS RUN BREAKP	Ā
	pp ▶ Expo 2018 ▶ FinalDemo ▶ Demo_Files ▶ Data_Reduction ▶	م -
	Editor - C:\Users\abaru\Desktop\Expo 2018\FinalDemo\Demo_Files\Data_Reduction\featureExtractionBuffer.m	⊙×
Name 🔺	Expo_Data_Preprocessing_CodeGen.mlx 🗙 featureExtractionBuffer.m 💥 🕂	_
Copy_of_Data Data Data Function featureExtraction.m featureExtractionBuffer.m featureExtractionBuffer.m featureExtraction_mex.mexw64 featureExtractionBuffer_mex.mexw64 featureExtractionBuffer_mex.mexw64 featureExtractionBuffer_mex.mexw64 featureExtractionBuffer_mex.mexw64 featureExtraction.prj featureExtractionBuffer.prj featureExtractionBuffer.prj	<pre>2 persistent flow_array 4 persistent time_array 5 Np = 1000; 6 7 - if isempty(flow_array) 8 - flow_array = nan(Np,1); 9 - end 0 1 - if isempty(time_array) 2 - time_array = nan(Np,1); 8 - end 4 5 - flow_array = [data; flow_array(1:Np-1)]; 6 - data = flow_array; 7 - time_array = [timestamp; time_array(1:Np-1)]; 9 - timestamp = time_array; 1 - if isempty(find(isnan(data),1)) 4 - flow = data;</pre>	*
fortureExtractionPuffer m (Euroction)		~

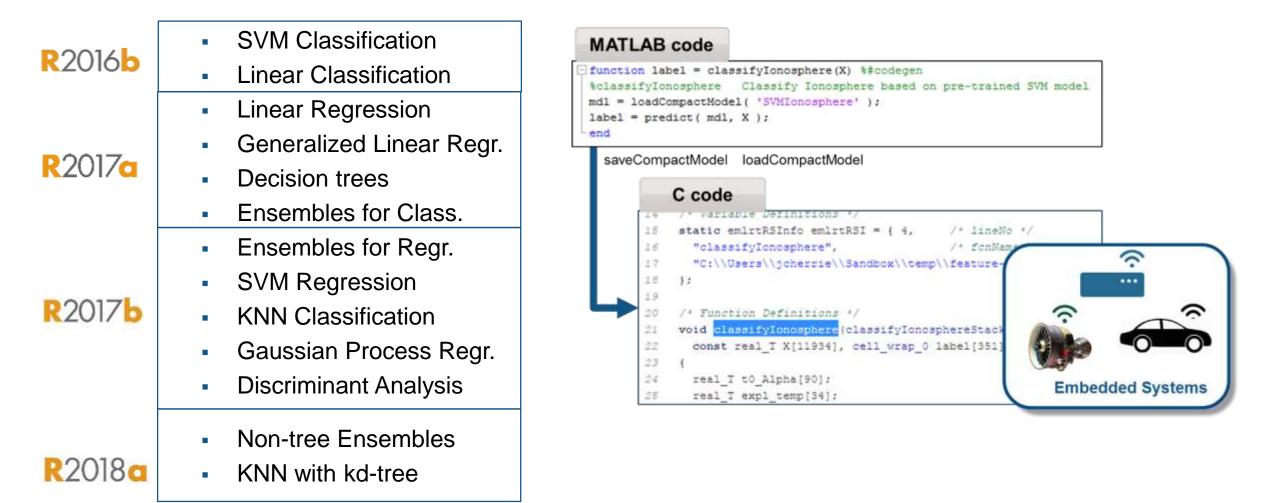
A MATLAB R2018a

MATLAB R2018a	- 0 ×
HOME PLOTS APPS	EDITOR PUBLISH VIEW
New Open Save Print File NAVIGATE	Insert Comment Marken Marken Mark
	p • Expo 2018 • FinalDemo • Demo_Files • Data_Reduction •
	Editor - C:\Users\abaru\Desktop\Expo 2018\FinalDemo\Demo_Files\Data_Reduction\featureExtractionBuffer.m
🗋 Name 🔺	Expo_Data_Preprocessing_CodeGen.mlx 🗙 featureExtractionBuffer.m 💥 +
Data 4 Function 5 featureExtraction.m 6 featureExtractionBuffer.m 7 helperSortedBarPlot.m 9 monotonicity.m 10 MEX-file 11 featureExtraction_mex.mexw64 12 featureExtractionBuffer_mex.mexw64 13 featureExtractionDuffer_mex 14 featureExtractionDuffer_mex 15 MATLAB Coder Project 16 featureExtractionBuffer.prj 18 19 20 21 22 23	<pre>persistent flow_array persistent time_array Np = 1000; if isempty(flow_array) flow_array = nan(Np,1); end if isempty(time_array) time_array = nan(Np,1); end if isempty(time_array(1:Np-1)]; data = flow_array; time_array = [timestamp; time_array(1:Np-1)]; timestamp = time_array; if isempty(find(isnan(data),1))</pre>
featureExtractionBuffer.m (Function)	Ensure the flow is sampled at a uniform sample rate



Code Deployment for Machine Learning

Deploy trained models as standalone C/C++ code



TLAB EXPO 2019



What do your end users want?

Flexible Deployment

- Maintenance needs simple, quick information
 - Hand held devices, Alarms
- Operations needs a birds-eye view
 Integration with IT & OT systems
- Customers expect easy to digest information
 - Automated reports



Data Sources Analytics Platforms Fleet & Inventory Analysis Hand neid Devices



Agenda:

- 1. What is Predictive Maintenance? Who is benefiting by doing it?
- 2. How can you develop a predictive maintenance algorithm using MATLAB?

3. How can you get started quickly?



MathWorks can help you get started TODAY

- Examples
- Documentation
- Tutorials & Workshops
- Consulting
- Tech Talk Series

MATLAB EXPO 2019

Documentation	AL	More •	Search Help	Q.	
Predictive Mainte	enan	ce Toolbox			
Design and test condition m	onitoring	and predictive m	aintenance algorithms		
Predictive Maintenance Too and estimate the remaining			Documentation A	More - Search He	qlp
The toolbox provides function ranking features using data- spectral, and time-series an such as bearings and geart frequency and time-frequen can use survival, similarity, o	based a alysis. Y xxes by cy meth	nd model-based ou can monitor t extracting featu ods. To estimate	CONTENTS	or pump 60 pump A	
You can analyze and label s distributed file systems. You Simulink [®] models. The toolt battenes, and other machine maintenance and condition	can also xx inclu as that c	o label simulated des reference ex an be reused for		werse pump model	
Getting Started Leam the basics of Predictiv	ie Maint	enance Toolbox	Fault Diagnosis of Centrifugal Pumps Using Steady State Experiments	Fault Diagnosis of Centrifugal Pumps Using Residual Analysis	Multi-Class Fault Detection Using Simulated Data
Manage System Data Import measured data, gene	erate sin	ulated data, org	Use a model-based approach for detection and diagnosis of different types of faults in a pumping system.	Use a model parity-equations-based approach for detection and diagnosis of faults in a pumping system.	Use a Simulink model to generate faulty and healthy data, and use the data to develop a multi-class classifier to detect different.
Preprocess Data Clean and transform data to	prepare	t for extracting	Open Live Script	Open Live Script	Open Live Script
identify Condition India Explore data at the comman		in the app to ide			
Detect and Predict Fau Train decision models for co	111.	nonitoring and \$	FIL	mon	1
Deploy Predictive Main			Ada Ada Ada	4	
implement and deploy cond	1000-000	nitioning and prec	Analyze and Select Features for Pump Diagnostics	Fault Detection Using an Extended Kalman Filter	Fault Detection Using Data Based Models
			Use the Diagnostic Feature Designer app to analyze and select features to diagnose faults in a triplex reciprocating pump.	Use an extended Kalman filter for online estimation of the friction of a simple DC motor. Significant changes in the estimated friction are	Use a data-based modeling approach for fault detection.
			Open Live Script	Open Script	Open Script



Training Services

Exploit the full potential of MathWorks products

Flexible delivery options:

- Public training available in several cities
- Onsite training with standard or customized courses
- Web-based training with live, interactive instructor-led courses

More than 48 course offerings:

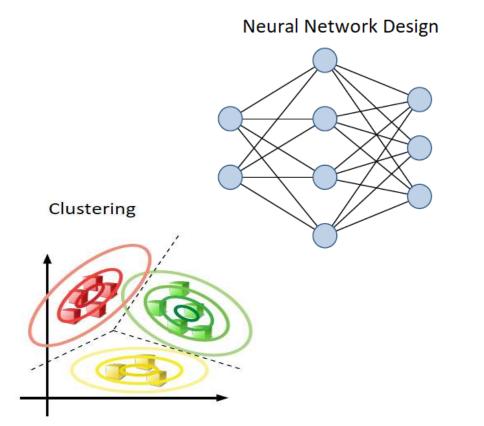
- Introductory and intermediate training on MATLAB, Simulink, Stateflow, code generation, and Polyspace products
- Specialized courses in control design, signal processing, parallel computing, code generation, communications, financial analysis, and other areas





Machine Learning with MATLAB

- This two-day course focuses on data analytics and machine learning techniques in MATLAB. The course demonstrates the use of unsupervised learning to discover features in large data sets and supervised learning to build predictive models. Topics include:
- Organizing and preprocessing data
- Clustering data
- Creating classification and regression models
- Interpreting and evaluating models
- Simplifying data sets
- Using ensembles to improve model performance



MATLAB EXPO 2019

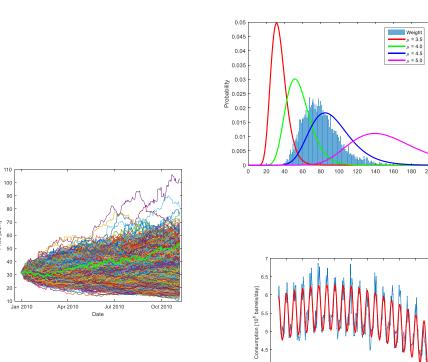


A MathWorks[®] | *Training Services*

Statistical Methods in MATLAB

After this 2-day course you will be able to: Import, visualize, explore, and model data

- Fit probability distributions to data, and perform hypothesis tests
- Develop and fit regression models to data
- Generate random numbers and perform simulations

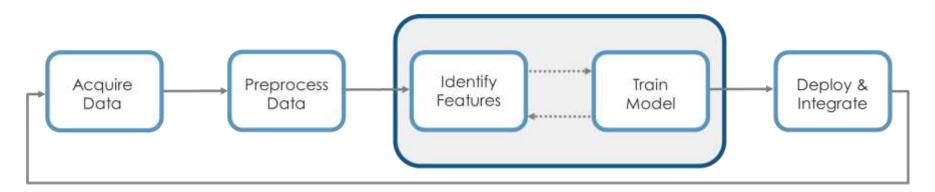


1998 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 201



Summary: Why MATLAB for Predictive Maintenance?

- Dedicated toolbox for data preprocessing and feature extraction and developing predictive models
- Apps to make the task simple
- Support for taking these algorithm to edge and enterprise
- Get started quickly...examples, training and consulting





Please provide feedback for this block of sessions



- Scan this QR Code or log onto link below (link also sent to your phone and email)
- <u>http://bit.ly/expo19-feedback</u>
- Enter the registration id number displayed on your badge
- Provide feedback for this session

MATLAB EXPO 2019

Speaker Details:

Email: adoshi@mathworks.com

LinkedIn: <u>https://www.linkedin.com/in/amit-doshi/</u>

